F-6-75

Ca. 1850

Toms Creek House

Emmitsburg vicinity

Private

The Toms Creek House is located on Toms Creek Church Road approximately one mile south of Taneytown Pike. The principal elevation faces west with the gable roof running north to south. The property includes an outhouse, a wash house, a bank barn and several sheds. The property is significant in representing a mid-nineteenth century small farm. The dwelling house demonstrates a unique combination of construction materials. The house was possibly associated as a tenant farm to a larger brick farmhouse in close proximity.

F-6-75 Toms Creek House Emmitsburg Frederick County

#### **HISTORIC CONTEXT:**

### MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA

Geographic Organization: Piedmont (Harford, Baltimore, Carroll, Frederick, Howard, Montgomery Counties, and Baltimore City)

Chronological/Development Period:
Agricultural-Industrial Transition 1815-1870 A.D.
Industrial/Urban Dominance 1870-1930 A.D.

Prehistoric/Historic Period Themes:
Architecture, Landscape Architecture and Community Planning
Agriculture

Resource Type:
Category: Buildings

Historic Environment: Rural

Historic Function and Use:
 Domestic/single dwelling/residence
 Domestic/secondary structure/outhouse, wash house
 Agricultural/Subsistence/agricultural outbuilding/barn, sheds

Known Design Source: None

# MARYLAND INVENTORY OF

# Maryland Historical Trust HISTORIC PROPERTIES State Historic Sites Inventory Form

Survey No. F-6-75 Magi No. DOE \_\_yes \_\_no

4 Name (			
1. Name (indic	ate preferred name)		
historic Toms Creek House			
and/or common			
2. Location			
street & number Toms Creek	Church Road		not for publication
city, town Emmitsburg	vicinity of	congressional district	6th
state Maryland	county	Frederick	
3. Classification	on		
Category district public building(s) structure both site Public Acquisi object in process being cons not appli	yes: restricted idered yes: unrestricted	Present Use  _X_ agriculture commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum park private residence religious scientific transportation other:
4. Owner of Pr	operty (give names a	nd mailing addresse	es of <u>all</u> owners)
name Eric E. & Audrey	J. Glass		
street & number 16117 Toms	Creek Church Road	telephone n	
city, town Emmitsburg	state	and zip code MD	21727
	Legal Descripti	on	
courthouse, registry of deeds, etc	. Frederick County Cou	rthouse	liber 1085
street & number 100 W. Pa	trick Street		folio 417
city, town Frederick		state	MD 21701
6. Representa	tion in Existing	Historical Surv	veys
title Anthony James	Survey		
date 1974 (VI-098)		federal sta	ite countyX loca
ository for survey records	rederick County Departmen	t of Planning & Zon	ing
city, town Frederick		state	Maryland

7. Description Survey No. F-6-75						
Condition —— excellent —— good —X fair	deteriorated ruins unexposed	Check one unaltered altered	Check one _X_ original site moved date of mov	re		

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

(Typed on separate sheet)

8. Significance				Survey No. F-6-75		
	istoric 1499 1599 _X 1699 _X 1799 1899	archeology-historic agriculture	community planning	law literature military music	science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater	
Specific	dates		Builder/Architect			
check:	and, Applica	able Exception:A	BxCDBCD nationalstate			
Dranara					of history and	
support		summary paragraph c	of significance and a	a general statement	or miscory and	
(Typed	on sepa	arate sheet)				

## Survey No. F-6-75 Atlas of Frederick County, Maryland, C.O. Titus and Co., Philadelphia, 1873. Map of Frederick County, Maryland, Isaac Bond, Baltimore, 1858. **Geographical Data** 10. Acreage of nominated property 115.19 acres Quadrangle name Emmitsburg, MD Quadrangle 1:24000 Quadrangle scale UTM References do NOT complete UTM references Zone Easting Northing Zone Easting Verbal boundary description and justification Tax Map 9, Parcel 62 List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries state code county code state county code Form Prepared By name/title Mary Kendall Shipe, Historic Sites Surveyor

**Major Bibliographical References** 

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

June, 1991

696-2958

MD 21701

telephone

state

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to:

organization

city or town

street & number

Maryland Historical Trust

Frederick County Planning & Zoning Deptdate

12 E. Church Street

Frederick

Shaw House 21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 269-2438

### 7.1 Description:

The Toms Creek House is located on Toms Creek Church Road approximately one mile south of Taneytown Pike. The principal elevation faces west with the gable roof running north to south. The property includes an outhouse, a wash house, a bank barn and several sheds.

Constructed by 1850, the two story house is of log and brick construction. It has a gable roof of pressed tin and two interior end brick chimneys. Decorative elements include lightning rods on the ridgeline. A two story frame addition with a gable roof of corrugated tin is attached to the east elevation of the main section. It has one interior end brick chimney. It is covered in asphalt shingling.

The principal facade, facing west, is composed of a symmetrical 2 bay log section (sheathed in asphalt shingling) and a symmetrical 1 bay brick section (common bond). The log section has a 6/6 window and a door with a molded surround on the first floor and two 6/6 windows on the second floor. A one story open porch with a shed roof of composition shingling covers both bays. The brick section has 6/6 windows with flat wooden lintels. The north elevation (the log section) has no openings except an attic vent window. The south elevation (the brick section) has 2 symmetrical bays. The first floor has a 6/6 window and a door with a 3 light transom; the second floor, two 6/6 windows; the attic, two vent windows. All openings have flat wooden lintels.

The east elevation of the main section has 1 bay in the log section with 6/6 windows. Some of the asphalt shingling is missing and exposes german siding. The rest of the elevation is attached to the addition. The main (south) facade of the addition is 3 bays wide with 2 recessed bays. On the first floor, there is an open porch in the recessed bays; on the second, the porch is enclosed with new windows. The last bay of the facade has narrow 4/4 windows, symmetrically placed. The north elevation of the addition has 2 symmetrical bays with 6/6 windows. The east elevation has no openings except for an attic vent window.

Two outbuildings are located several feet to the east of the house. An outhouse is sheathed in weatherboard and has a wood shingled roof patched with corrugated tin. A one story, board and batten washhouse has a standing seam tin gable roof. The north and south elevations have 6/6 windows; a door opening is in the east gable end.

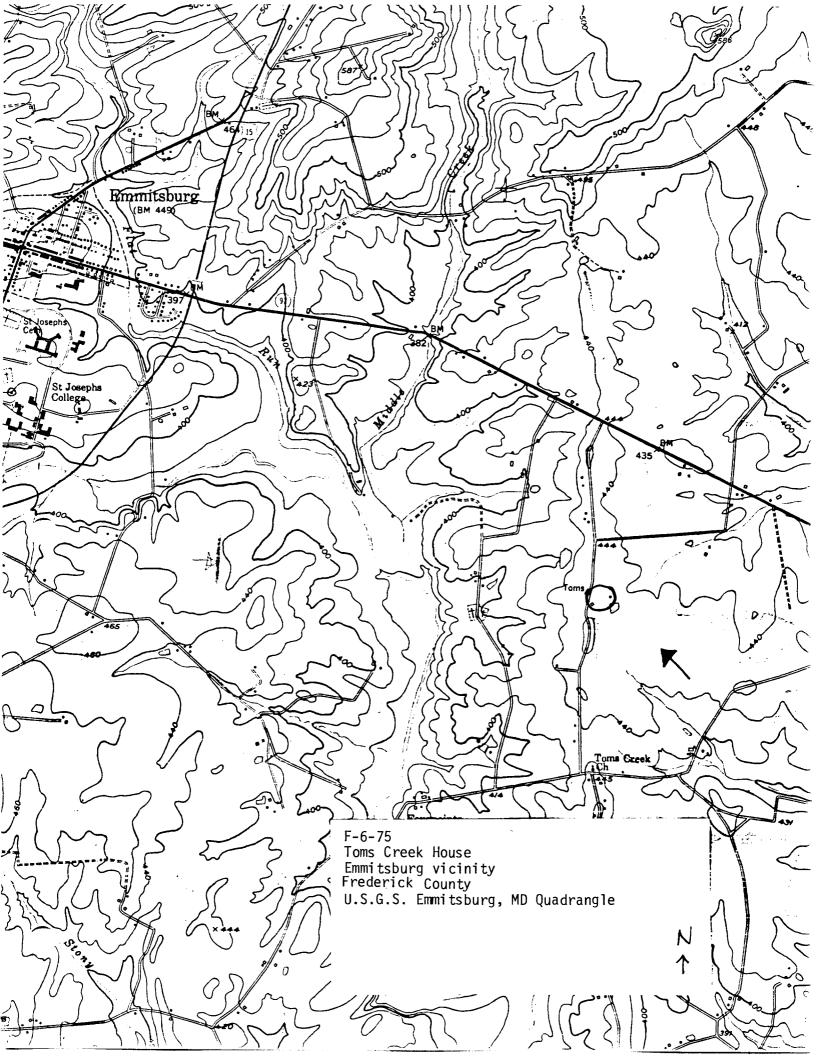
To the west of the dwelling house, there are several agricultural buildings. A bank barn, dating from the late nineteenth century, is decorated with louvred windows and lightning rods. The foundation level has 6/6 windows. Three small sheds are clustered around the barn.

### 8.1 Significance:

The Toms Creek House is significant in representing a mid-nineteenth century small farm. The dwelling house demonstrates a unique combination of construction materials. The house was possibly associated as a tenant farm to a larger brick farmhouse in close proximity.

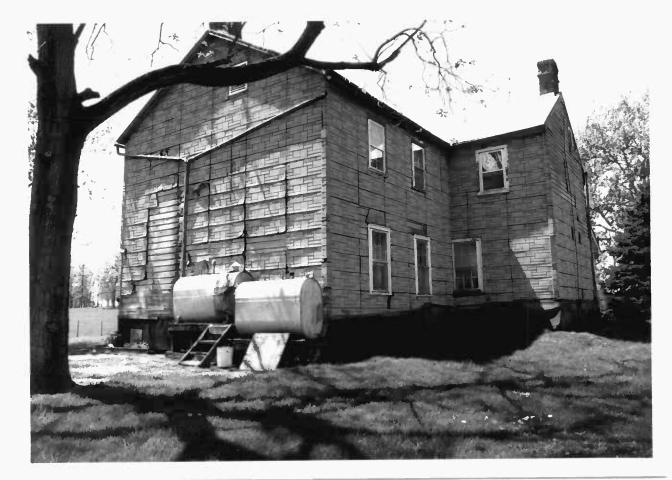
Considered within its historic context, the Toms Creek House provides one of the few examples of its architectural form in the region: a two story log and brick building under one gable roof. It also may represent tenant farm architecture. It has retained a good level of integrity.

The Toms Creek House does not appear on either historic map (1858 or 1873) for the county. However, the architecture of the building is suggestive of a construction date of circa 1850. Because of its small scale and the use of brick for part of the construction, it may have served as a tenant house for a larger brick farmhouse located approximately 1/8 mile to the northeast.





Toms Circk House Toms Circk Church Koad Emmits bug vicinity Frederick Country Proto: MARY K SHIPE MAY 1991 NES. loc: Maryland Historical Trust Gransville MD Softwest Corner



F-6-75 Jems (vick Heise Toms arek Church Road Emmitsburg Licinity Frederick Cointy Photo: MARY K SHIPE MAY 1991 Neg. Poc.: Manyland Historical Thist
Crawsville MD East Elevation



F-6-75 TOMS CREEK HOUSE Toms Creek Clurch Road Emmitsburg vicinity Frederick County Photo: MARY K SHIPE MAY 1991 NEG. LOC: Maryland the Sterical Trist Crownsville MD Bank Barn - nothwest clevation